



In this unit, we are going to

- describe volunteer work and volunteering experiences;
- deepen understanding of volunteer activities around the world;
- identify priorities in order to make a decision;
- emphasise key points in speaking, and write an essay using quotes as supporting details.

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《高中英语》（上外版）

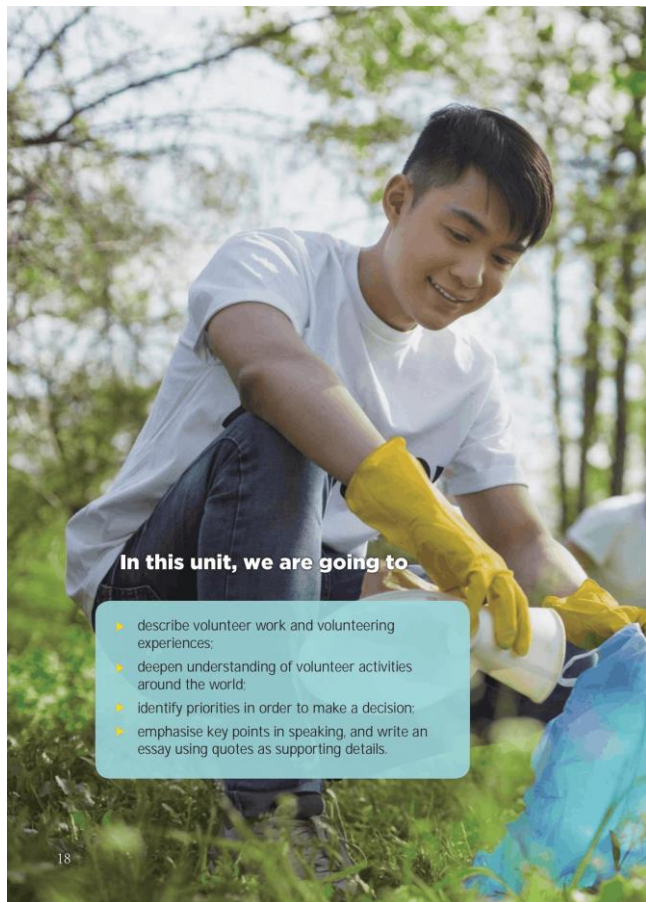
选择性必修第一册第二单元

Volunteering

授课教师：徐嘉悦

《高中英语》（上外版）

选择性必修第一册第二单元



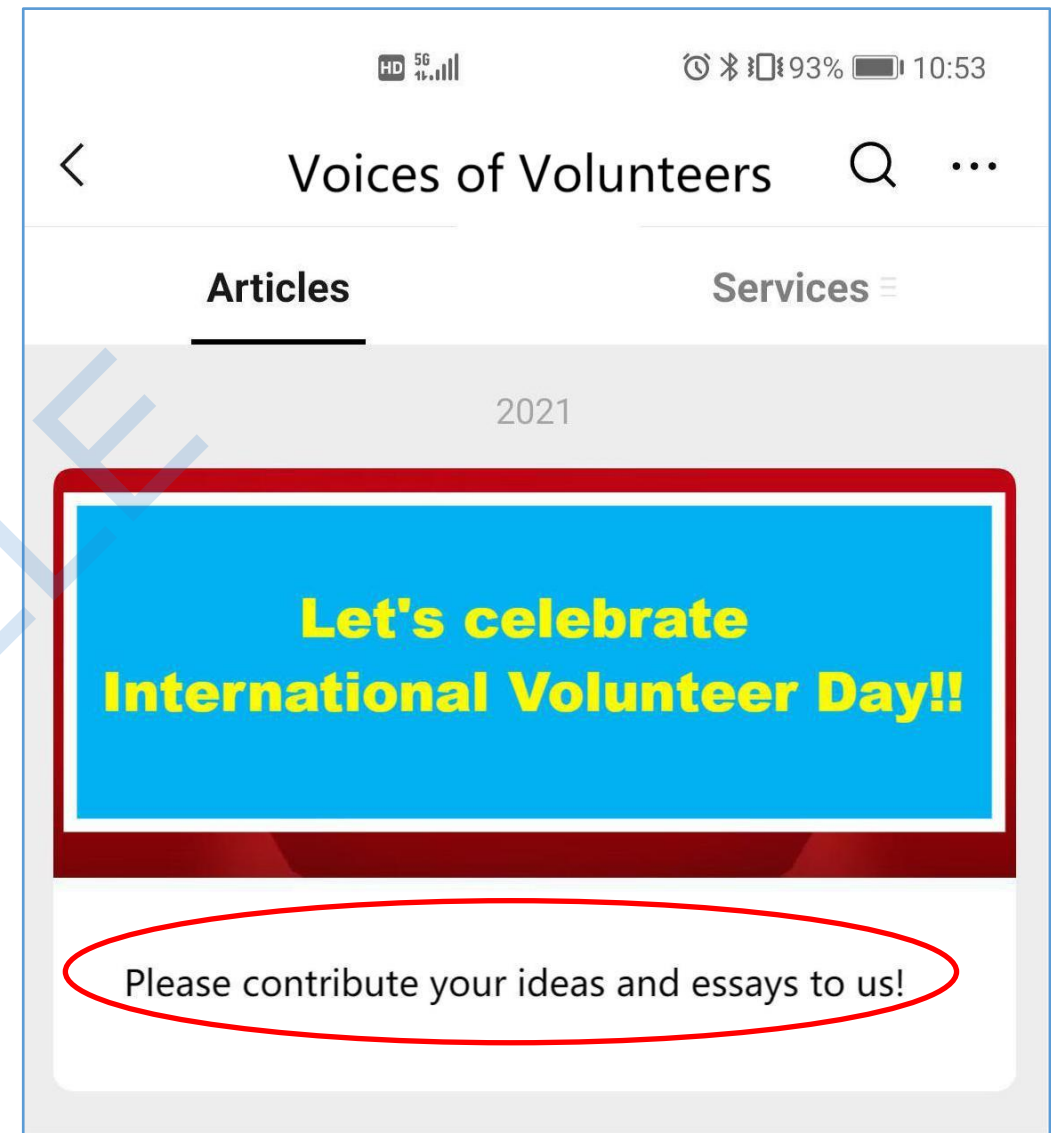
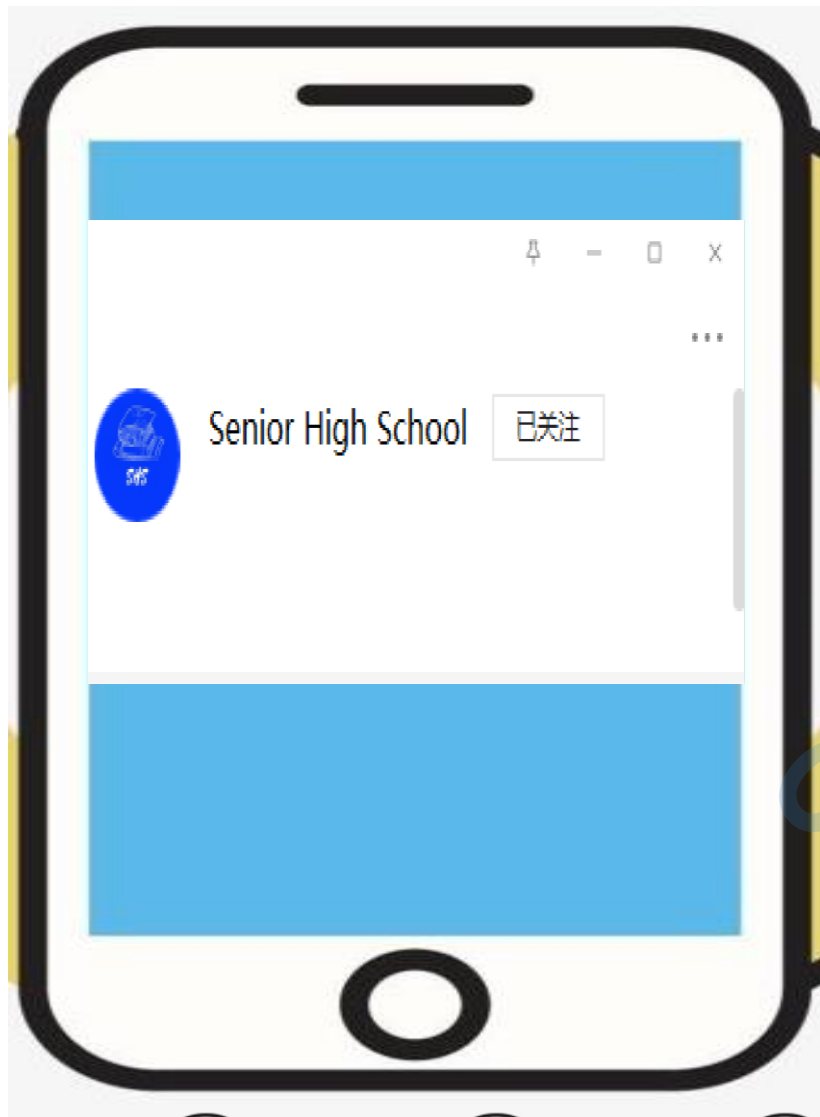
课时	授课内容
1	Getting Started/ Reading A
1	Reading A/ Vocabulary Focus
1	Reading A/ Grammar in Use
1.5	Listening, Viewing and Speaking
1	Reading B
0.5	Critical Thinking
1	Writing
1	Further Exploration/ Self-assessment

学习目标 Learning Objectives:

At the end of the lesson, you will be able to ...

1. 能解读写作板块中范文的语篇结构和主要特征;
be clear about the structure and main features of the sample writing;
2. 能使用采访的言论和名人名言作为写作任务的支撑性细节;
use famous quotes or words said by others as supporting details properly;
3. 能进一步思考志愿活动所带来的积极影响。
think further about the positive effects of volunteering.

What today's writing task is



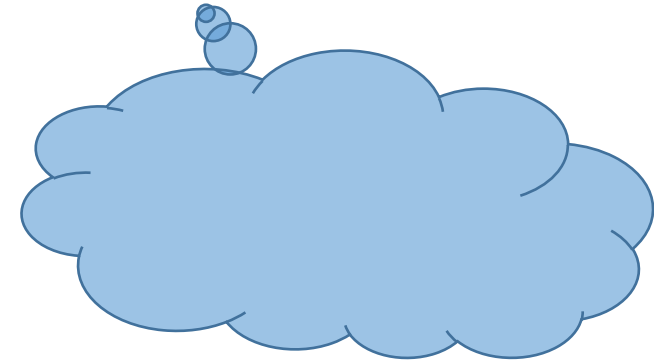
What we can write about

Personal
Experiences

Positive
Effects

Volunteering

Our
Opinions



What the title means

Helping Others Helps You

Volunteering has a positive effect on your community — and it's good for you too. Ben, a college student who did volunteer work, called it "a win-win situation." He said, "You feel good because you're helping others, and the others feel good because they're getting help." Giving back to your community is valuable in itself, and helping others also brings you many benefits. As an old saying goes: "The fragrance of the rose lingers on the hand that casts it." The happiest people are those who give and give generously.



- It means that when we help others, they may return the favour to us someday, thus helping ourselves.
- It may also mean that in some cases, the thing we do to help others can somehow benefit ourselves as well.

How others write it

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How others write it

必修—U2 Language and Culture

Topic sentence/
General statement

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Supporting details

Writing Strategy

Writing supporting sentences

All the supporting sentences should be related to the topic sentence. Good supporting sentences have different goals. Writers use them to explain, describe, give reasons, give facts, give examples or define.

How others write it

必修—U2 Language and Culture

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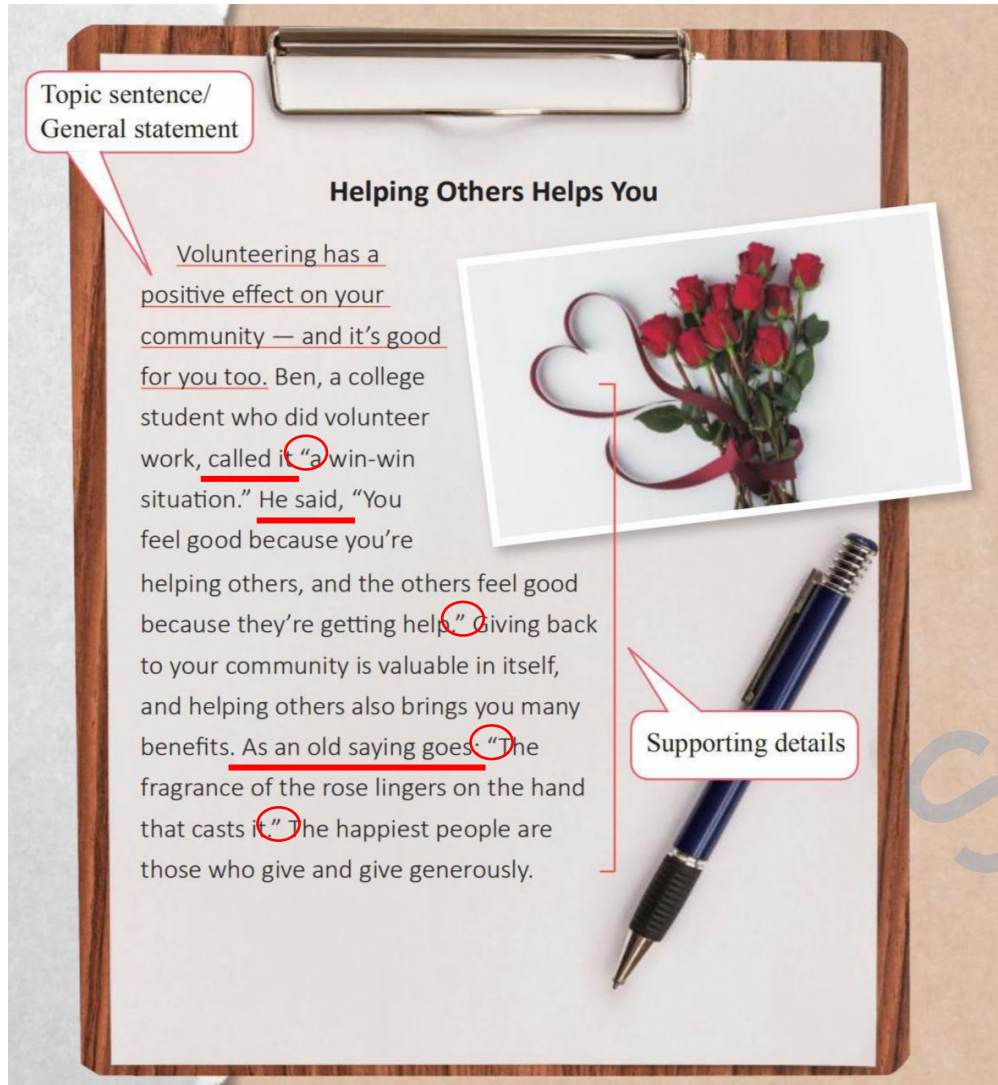
Supporting details

Words said by others



Quote

How others write it



What do these quotes have in common?

They all have quotation marks (引号) and introductory words.

What the quote sandwich is

Read the example below and pay attention to the sentences in different colours. Note how quotes are used to support the writer's argument.

As an old saying goes: "The fragrance of the rose lingers on the hand that casts it."

The happiest people are those who give and give generously.

The quote sandwich



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Introducing your quote

Using your quote

Explaining your quote

What the quote sandwich is

The quote sandwich



As an old saying goes

Introducing your quote

Reporting Verbs

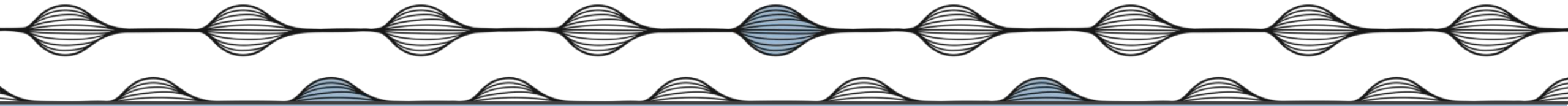
acknowledge, add, agree, argue, admit, claim, comment, doubt, guess, imagine, question, suggest, remind, reply, etc.



Why should we use quotes?



What benefits can it bring to our writing?



Why we should use quotes

1. Boost Your Credibility.

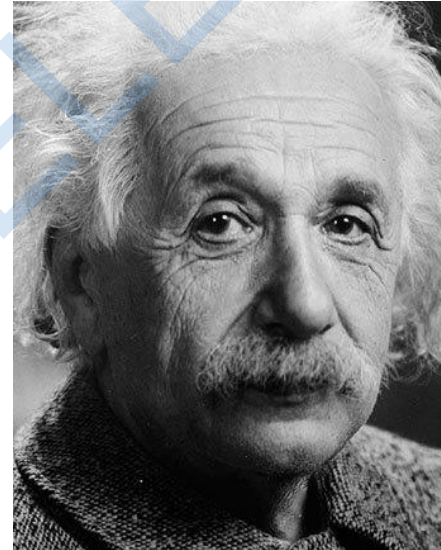
“

The greatest glory in living lies not in never falling, but in rising every time we fall

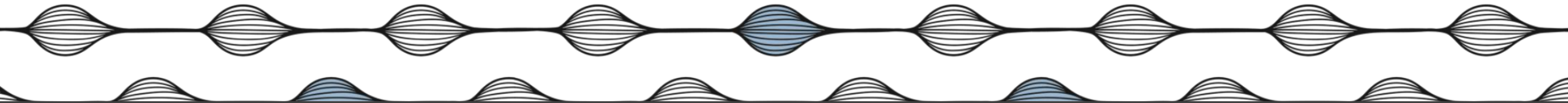
— NELSON MANDELA



2. Add Variety.



“Strive
not to be a
success, but
rather to
be of value”

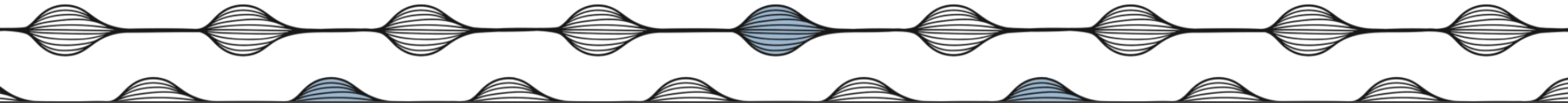
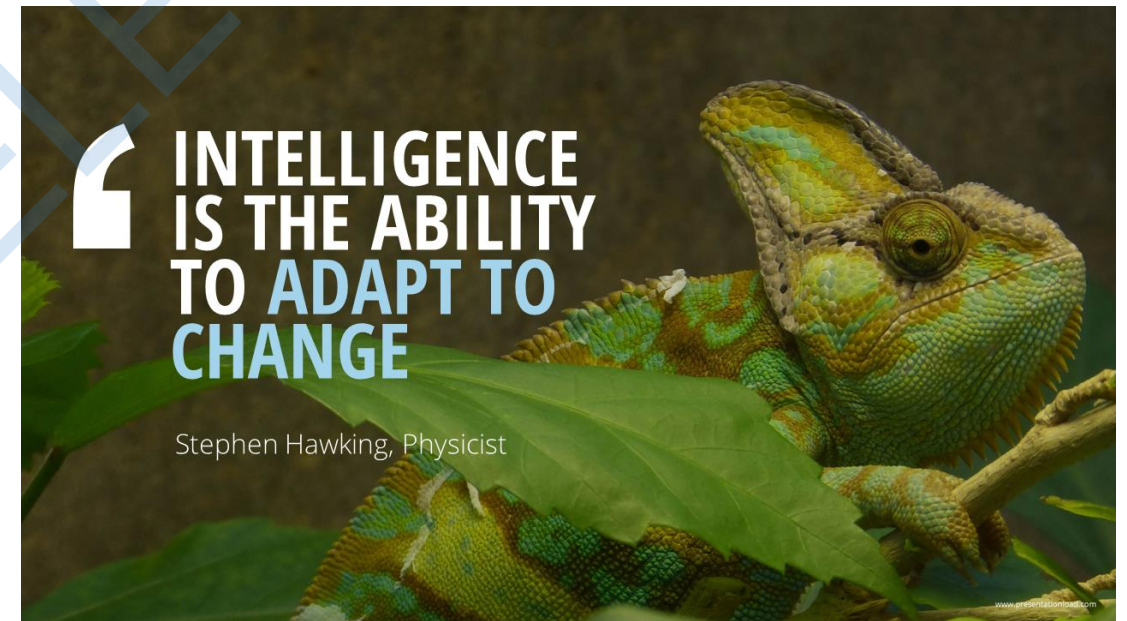


Why we should use quotes

3. Reinforce Your Ideas.



4. Be Memorable.



Why we should use quotes

Function

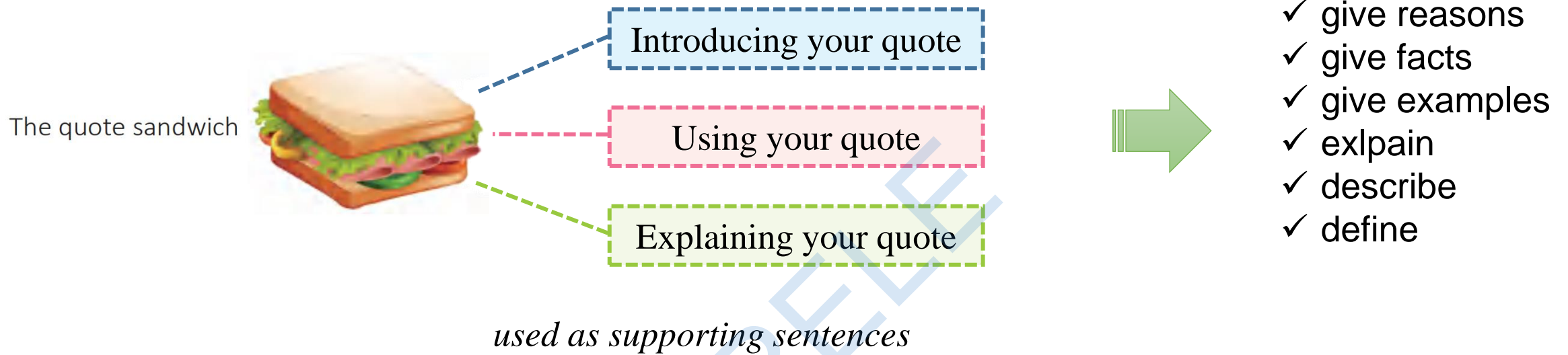
Writing Strategy

Using quotes as supporting details

The quote sandwich format encourages writers to introduce quotes and discuss them afterwards. Using a quote sandwich will help the reader to connect someone else's ideas to the writer's and to understand why the quote supports the writer's statement. Keep in mind that quotes should be the supporter, not the supplier, of information in an essay.

Notice

Why we should use quotes

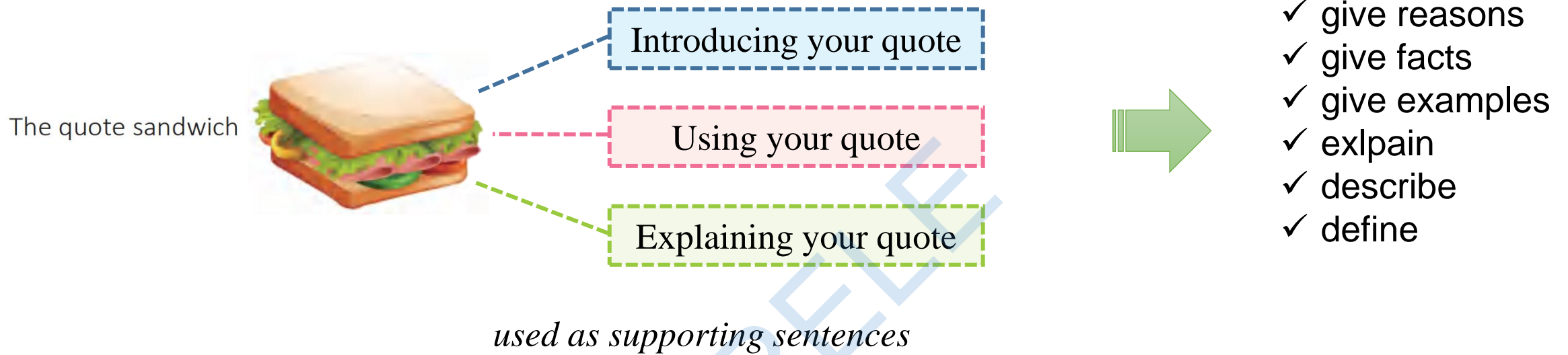


Topic sentence: It is vital for volunteers to always wear big smiles on their faces when doing their job.

Quote 1: *Jane, a volunteer working in a nursing home, comments, “It makes a huge difference when I face the elderly with a big smile. Smiling makes both me and them relaxed and comfortable.”*

➡ **explain the importance of smiling for volunteers when doing their job**

Why we should use quotes



Topic sentence: It is vital for volunteers to always wear big smiles on their faces when doing their job.

Quote 2: *Mother Teresa once said, "One should always remember that the actual peace always begins with the smile. It not only brings peace within you but also in this world."*

➡ **give a reason why volunteers should wear smiles when doing their job.**

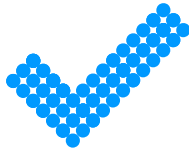
Try it out

- ✎ *Only they who fulfill their duties in everyday matters will fulfill them on great occasions. —An old saying*
- ✎ *Strive not to be a success, but rather to be of value. —Albert Einstein*
- ✎ *The greatest glory in living lies not in never falling, but in rising every time we fall. —Nelson Mandela*
- ✎ *Intelligence is the ability to adapt to change. —Stephen Hawking*

- Choose one quote from the above.
 - Write a quote sandwich.
 - Check whether every layer is included.

Try it out

Nelson Mandela once said, “The greatest glory in living lies not in never falling, but in rising every time we fall.” The greatest people rarely fail in anything because they have strong will.



It includes every layer in the quote sandwich. The introduction is used correctly and the explanation is clear and accurate.



The explanation is not what the quote really means.

The greatest people are not afraid of failure because they are strong-willed enough to overcome it.

There is an old saying, “Only they who fulfill their duties in everyday matters will fulfill them on great occasions.” Those who focus greatly on daily work are more likely to succeed.

Try it out

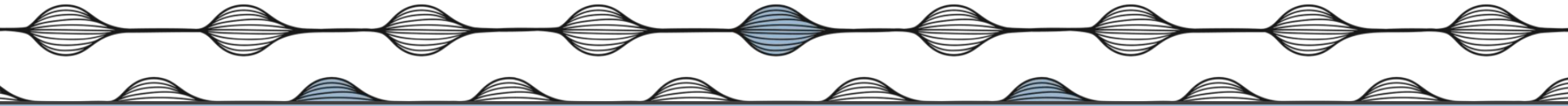
Write an essay on volunteering in 90-110 words, and contribute it to school WeChat official account.

Step 1

Write a general statement about volunteering.

For example...

People can learn how to cooperate with others in the process of volunteering.



Try it out

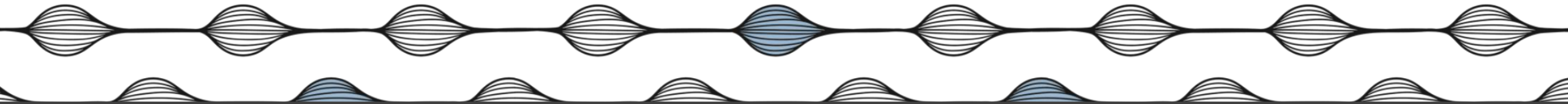
Write an essay on volunteering in 90-110 words, and contribute it to school WeChat official account.

Step 2 Write down all the collected quotes.

For example...

Lucy said, "When I immerse myself in the volunteering and share my stories with other volunteers, it is easier for me to understand and cooperate with them."

According to John Ruskin, "The highest reward for a person's toil is not what they get for it, but what they become by it."



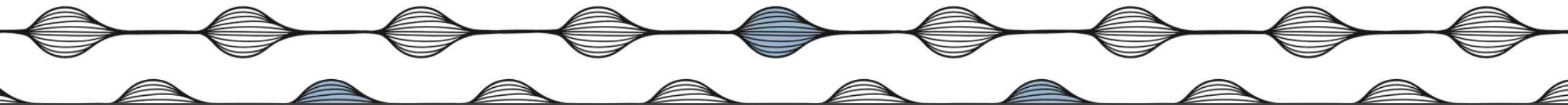
Try it out

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Step 3 Write a quote sandwich.

For example...

One of my friends, Lucy introduced her volunteering experience in a welfare house. She said, “When I immerse myself in the volunteering and share my stories with other volunteers, it is easier for me to understand and cooperate with them.” Volunteering provides us with a valuable opportunity to work with people of different ages, from different educational backgrounds and countries so that we can get over cultural differences to work toward a common goal.



Try it out

Write an essay on volunteering in 90-110 words, and contribute it to school WeChat official account.

Step 4

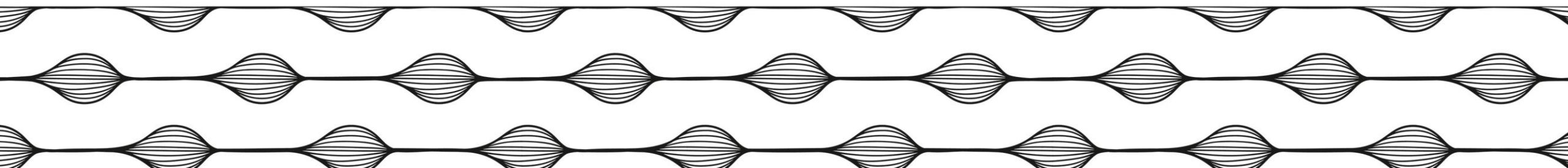
Add a concluding sentence at the end of the essay, and use some linking words to make the essay more coherent.

For example...

People can learn how to cooperate with others in the process of volunteering. For instance, one of my friends, Lucy introduced her volunteering experience in a welfare house. She said, "When I immerse myself in the volunteering and share my stories with other volunteers, it is easier for me to understand and cooperate with them." Volunteering provides us with a valuable opportunity to work with people of different ages, from different educational backgrounds and countries so that we can get over cultural differences to work toward a common goal. In conclusion, volunteering is an efficient way to develop the ability to cooperate.



CHECKLIST

- 1 Is the topic sentence clear and straight to the point?
 - 2 Are there quotes used in the essay?
 - 3 Are the quote sandwiches complete? (introduction, quote, explanation)
 - 4 Can these quote sandwiches support the topic sentence?
 - 5 Are there linking words to achieve cohesion?
 - 6 Is there a concluding sentence in the essay?
- 



ASSIGNMENT



1. Polish your essay according to the checklist.
2. Complete WRITING TASK in the workbook.

Thank you!