



Unit 2

Learning about Trade and Economy

Economy has frequently nothing whatever to do with the amount of money being spent, but with the wisdom used in spending it.

— Henry Ford

Getting Started

- Read the poem and discuss possible answers to the questions at the end.

You've got a dollar. You deposit it in your savings account. Now you've got a dollar and the bank's got a dollar.

The bank loans a dollar to Joe's Construction. Now you've got a dollar, the bank's got a dollar, and Joe's got a dollar.

Joe buys a board from Hirohito Lumber. Now Hirohito's got a dollar too.

Where did you get your dollar?

How much money is there in the world?

Who's got it?

Where is it?

What happened to all the trees?

《高中英语》（上外版）

选择性必修第四册第2单元

Learning about Trade and Economy

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单元封面

课时	授课内容
1	Getting Started/ Reading A
1	Reading A/ Vocabulary Focus
1	Reading A/ Grammar in Use
1.5	Listening, Viewing and Speaking
1	Reading B
0.5	Critical Thinking
1	Writing
1	Further Exploration/ Self-assessment

学习目标 **Learning Objectives:**

At the end of the lesson, you will be able to ...

1. 归纳并总结to do/ -ing / -ed等几种形式的功能和使用规则;
classify and summarize grammar rules of to do/ -ing / -ed forms;
2. 建立非谓语动词知识网络并能够对不同用法进行区分;
form the network of the different functions of non-finite verbs in mind and distinguish them from each other;
3. 熟练掌握非谓语动词在阅读和翻译写作中的运用。
skillfully apply non-finite verbs in reading and writing.

1. Match each sentence with the proper function of the non-finite verbs in it.

to do					
subject	predicative	object	attributive	complement	adverbial
4	2	5	3	6	1

1 He worked day and night to get money.

2 He appears to have caught a cold.

3 She was the first woman to win the gold medal in the Olympic Games.

4 To finish the work in ten minutes is very hard.

5 The new method makes it possible to complete the task faster.

6 His parents won't allow him to stay out too late.

1. Match each sentence with the proper function of the non-finite verbs in it.

to do					
subject	predicative	object	attributive	complement	adverbial
5	2	4	6	3	1

- 1 He stayed at home, cleaning and washing.
- 2 In the ant city, the queen's job is laying eggs.
- 3 Can you hear her singing the song in the next room?
- 4 We have to prevent the air from being polluted.
- 5 Collecting stamps is his hobby.
- 6 The man speaking to the teacher is our monitor's father.

1. Match each sentence with the proper function of the non-finite verbs in it.

-ed			
predicative	attributive	complement	adverbial
3	1	4	2

- 1 Those elected as committee members will attend the meeting.
- 2 Given more time, I'll be able to do it better.
- 3 They were frightened at the sad sight.
- 4 I heard the song sung several times last week.

2. Translate the following sentences into Chinese.



1. 我忘了提醒他面试的时间。(remind)

I forgot to remind him of the time for the interview.

2. 只喝一杯咖啡就会使我整晚睡不着。(keep)

Drinking only a cup of coffee will keep me awake all night.

3. 进入大学之后，他对计算机很感兴趣。(become interested in)

After entering the university//he was admitted to the college, he became interested in computers.

2. Translate the following sentences into Chinese.



4. 这张照片使我想起了我们在夏令营里度过的日子。(remind)

This photo reminds me of the days (that) we spent in the summer camp.

5. 看到奶奶有些睡意，他拉上窗帘并把电视的音量调低了。(turn)

Seeing Grandmother was sleepy, he drew the curtain together and turned down the TV.

6. 在过去的几年里，这家工厂用塑料代替木头来降低成本。(substitute)

In the past few years, this factory has substituted plastics for wood in order to reduce the cost.

3. Rewrite the following passage.



There are a large number of taxi drivers in Beijing. They serve passengers heart and soul. They play an important part in the traffic of Beijing. They make some money. They work from dawn till night. One day, I left my cellphone in the taxi I took. I got in touch with the driver. He drove to my home and gave it back to me. I was very excited.

(one possible version) There are a large number of taxi drivers in Beijing, serving passengers heart and soul and playing an important part in the traffic of Beijing. In order to make some money to support their families, they work from dawn till night. One day, I got out of the taxi in a hurry with my cellphone left in the taxi I took. On hearing what had happened, the taxi driver drove to my home as fast as possible and gave the cellphone back to me. Seeing my cellphone again, I was too excited to say a word.

Homework



Write a summary of the text of Reading A.

Try to include different functions of non-finite verbs.

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Thank you!