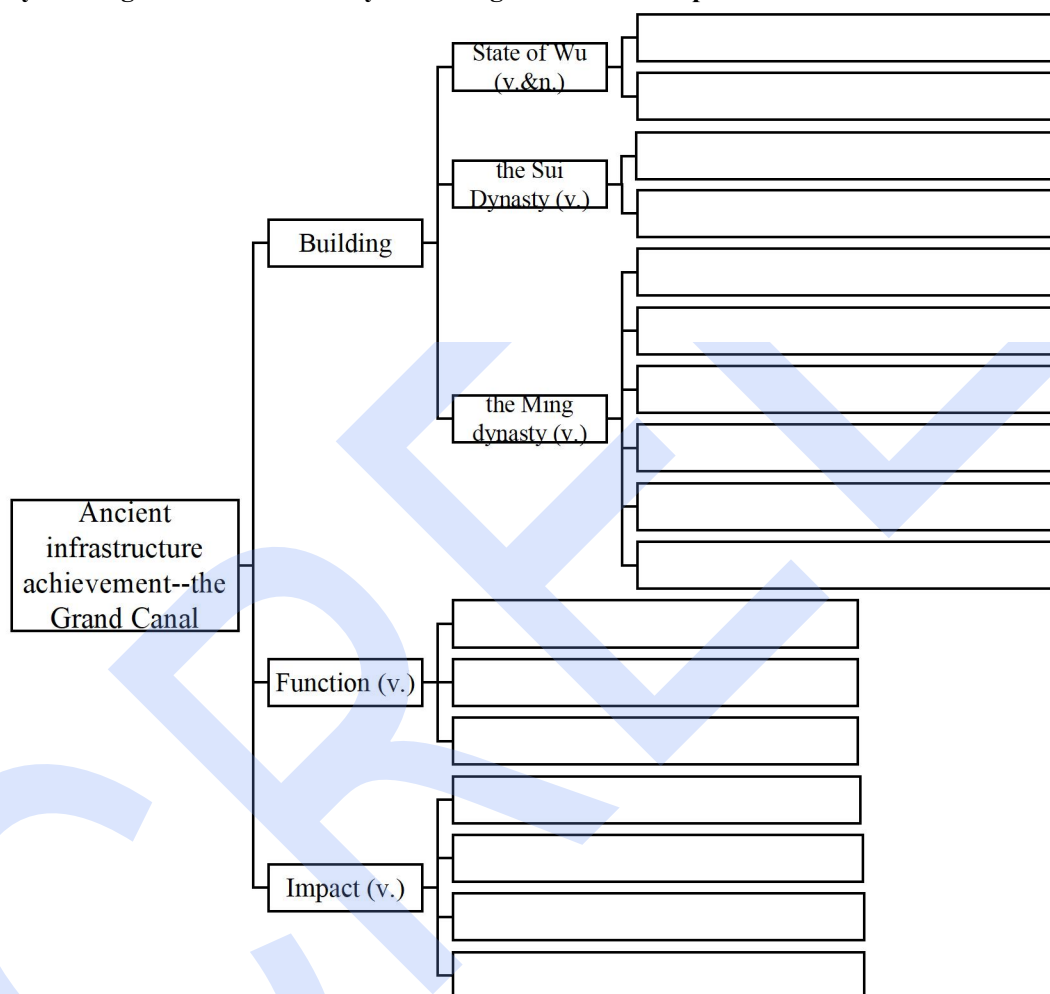


上外版 选择性必修四 第三单元 第2 课时  
学案（学生版）

课时学习目标：

- 能根据提示整理出体现大运河建造、作用和影响的重点词汇，形成词汇语义网；
- 能根据提示深入探索关键词汇的构成和用法；
- 能将所学词汇用于文字表达，讨论长城的建造、作用和影响。

1. Q: Can you categorize the vocabulary according to the mind map?



2. Q: Can you identify two pairs of synonyms?

opt for sth./doing	
suffer	
Notes:	

3. Q: What does long-lasting mean?

a long-lasting alternative = \_\_\_\_\_

- Try yourself

a project which consumes huge amounts of labour = \_\_\_\_\_

children who grow fast = \_\_\_\_\_

a job which pays low = \_\_\_\_\_

leaders who think forward = \_\_\_\_\_

**4. Q: Can you replace “alternative” as a noun with “alternative” as a verb?**

Building a canal is an economical alternative to road transport.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**5. Q: Can you substitute the underlined words with new words?**

The Ming emperor wanted to move his capital from Nanjing to Beijing, so he decided to take advantage of the waterway system when thinking out a plan for the food transport.

➤ **Try yourself**

1、三年级的时候我的父母把家从苏州搬到了另一个城市，我也同时转学去了那里。

2、这个游戏构思精巧，能吸引更年幼的孩子的注意力。

**6. Q: Can you explain the underlined words and phrases with the expressions you know?**

1) To direct its restoration the emperor appointed Chen Xuan, an expert on hydraulic engineering...

A diplomat is responsible for directing negotiations with foreign officials.

Mr Turner began to direct the investigation the issue the moment he joined our team.

direct = \_\_\_\_\_

2) It was this canal that laid the foundation for the future, longer Grand Canal.

The foundations of the house are being laid today. No wonder I can feel our building shaking.

The mutually friendly connections between the two schools laid the foundations for their future cooperation.

lay the foundation for... = \_\_\_\_\_

**7. Q: Can you use the same word both as a noun and as a verb?**

The Ming emperor attempted an ambitious and large-scale canal project.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

➤ **Try yourself**

They have serious doubts about the feasibility of the plan.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

There is no substitute for parents' care for their children.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

The local residents strongly campaigned against the housing policy.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

Wars following the Sui dynasty severely damaged the canal.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

All the electrical appliances sold here are guaranteed for at 3 years.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Assignment:**

1. Write an essay of about 150 words on the construction, functions, and impact of the Great Wall.
2. Finish Vocabulary Focus-II on P.39 of the textbook.

SCREVV